

Demographic indicators

Country	Area (km ²)	Population 2008		Population dynamics					Age distribution and dependency ratio				Total fertility rate (R) per woman	
		Total (000)	Urban (%)	Crude birth rate (‰)	Crude death rate (‰)	Growth rate		Age distribution		Dependency ratio		R	Y	
						Y	(%)	Y	(%)	Y	(%)			
Afghanistan	652 225	25 011	23	...	...	...	2.0	08	...	...	...	...	6.3	05
Bahrain	736	1 039 ^a	100 ^a	15.4	2.2	07	...	...	21.1	2.5	31.0	07	2.0	07
Djibouti	23 000	720 ^b	83 ^a	...	15.0	06	3.0	06	40.0	2.0	...	06	...	...
Egypt	1 009 450	75 000	43	29.7	6.4	08	2.3	08	31.7	3.0	69.0	08	2.9	06
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	73 650	71	18.7	5.9	06	1.6	06	25.1	5.2	43.4	06	1.9	06
Iraq	435 052	31 895	67	36.0	5.0	08	3.0	08	43.0	2.8	76.0 ^a	08	5.0	08
Jordan	88 778	5 850	83	28.0	7.0	07	2.2	07	37.3	3.2	68.2	07	3.6	07
Kuwait	17 818	3 640	100	15.0	1.6	08	9.3	08	19.6	1.6	27.0	08	2.0	07
Lebanon	10 452	3 993	85 ^b	21.4	5.1	08	1.6	08	24.6	9.6	52.0	07	1.9	04
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 665 000	5 527	86 ^a	23.3	3.4	07	1.9	07	31.1	5.0	54.6	07	2.7	07
Morocco	710 850	31 514	57	19.1	5.5	08	1.4	08	29.2	5.6	53.4	07	2.3	07
Oman	309 500	2 743 ^a	71 ^e	25.0	3.1	07	2.2	07	36.2	2.2	62.0	07	3.1	07
Pakistan	796 096	161 000	35	26.1	7.1	05	1.8	08	36.0	6.0	72.0	08	4.1	07
Palestine	6 020	3 826	57	32.7	4.4	08	2.8	08	45.7	3.1	94.9	08	4.6	08
Qatar	11 580	1 449	100	11.9	1.3	08	5.2	05	14.5	1.1	31.1 ^c	08	2.4	07
Saudi Arabia	2 000 000	24 807	85	24.1	3.9	08	2.3	08	32.2	2.8	64.9	08	3.2	08
Somalia	637 700	7 960 ^a	36 ^a	44.6	16.3	07	3.1	06	44.4 ^b	2.6	...	07	6.7	06
Sudan	2 506 000	38 193	38 ^a	37.8	11.5	07	2.5	07	41.3	4.1	86.2	07	5.9	07
Syrian Arab Republic	185 180	19 880	54	30.0 ^b	3.6	08	2.5	08	37.9	3.6	74.0 ^c	08	3.6	08
Tunisia	154 630	10 327	66 ^a	17.4	5.5	07	1.2	07	24.7	7.2	50.0 ^d	07	2.0	08
United Arab Emirates	83 600	4 765	80	15.0	1.7	07	6.2	07	19.1	0.9	24.9	07	2.0	06
Yemen	555 000	22 198 ^a	29 ^a	39.7	9.0	06	3.0	07	45.0	3.5	94.2	07	6.1	04

Y Reference year for the data provided

... Data not available or not reported

^a 2007

^b 2006

^c 2005

^d 2004

^e 2003

Socioeconomic indicators

Country	Adult literacy rate 15+ years				Gross school enrolment ratio						
					Primary			Secondary			
	T	M	F	Y	T	M	F	T	M	F	Y
	(%)	(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
Afghanistan	31	43	20	05	65	75	66	34	44	22	08
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	102	102	102	97	92	103	04
Djibouti	63	63	64	06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	71	78	63	06	94	95	93	92	93	91	06
Iran, Islamic Republic of	82	87	77	06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	65	65	65	06	103	112	95	45	52	38	08
Jordan	92	96	88	07	102	101	103	82	79	86	07
Kuwait	94	95	91	07	100	100	100	100	100	100	07
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	89	94	83	06	100	100	100	...	...	...	06
Morocco	57	69	45	04	92	95	89	31	33	30	04
Oman	81	87	74	03	99	99	99	90	92	87	07
Pakistan	52	65	38	07	86	98	80	47	55	36	07
Palestine	94	97	90	08	90	88	90	75	70	80	08
Qatar	91	94	88	06	103	105	102	105	102	109	05
Saudi Arabia	88	90	85	08	99	100	97	94	99	90	08
Somalia	25	...	...	06	7	...	...	...	...	...	06
Sudan	50	51	49	07	71	77	65	30	31	29	08
Syrian Arab Republic	81	...	...	07	99	99	99	94	94	94	07
Tunisia	78	86	69	03	98	97	97	75	72	79	08
United Arab Emirates	70	71	68	05	86	85	88	76	80	82	07
Yemen	53	73	31	03	65	73	56	50	69	31	03

Socioeconomic indicators *(concluded)*

Country	Population with sustainable access to improved water source	Population with access to improved sanitation	Unemployed		Smoking prevalence among adults (aged 15+)			Y	
			Y	(%)	T	M	F		
	(%)	(%)			(%)	(%)	(%)		
Afghanistan	66	75	06	32	03	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	100	100	07	6	07	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	84	85	03	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	94	94	06	11	06	19	39	0.0	06
Iran, Islamic Republic of	89	71	08	16	06	14	26	2.9	07
Iraq	81	84	07	12	07	15	32	3.0	06
Jordan	98	60	07	13	07	29	50	5.7	07
Kuwait	100	100	08	1	07	18	35	2.9	06
Lebanon	100	...	04	9	04	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	98	99	06	17	04	17	33	0.2	07
Morocco	85	81	06	10	07	13	26	0.6	04
Oman	75	89	03	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	65	44	08	5	08	16	33	4.7	07
Palestine	87	98	08	26	08	23	42	2.4	07
Qatar	100	100	08	...	...	14	24	3.1	06
Saudi Arabia	100	99	08	...	...	22	37	6.0	08
Somalia	29	37	06	47	07	...	...	...	...
Sudan	56	31	06	...	...	16	21	11.8	05
Syrian Arab Republic	88	97	07	12	05	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	98	82	07	14	08	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	100	100	07	4	08	...	...	...	...
Yemen	31	23	03	16	06	18	27	10.0	06

Health expenditure indicators

Country	GDP per capita	Per capita total expenditure on health	Per capita government expenditure on health	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP	General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure	Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total health expenditure	General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure	Ministry of Health budget as % of government budget ^f	
	US\$ exchange rate	Average US\$ exchange rate	Average US\$ exchange rate	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Y
Afghanistan	352	29	10	8.1	33.2	60.2	5.5	5.3	2007
Bahrain	23 735	925	641	3.9	69.3	21.0	9.8	7.8	2007
Djibouti	997	74	58	7.5	77.8	21.9	15.1	7.2	2003
Egypt	1 719	106	42	6.1	39.5	57.4	7.3	2.3	2007
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3 805	259	121	6.8	46.5	50.7	11.5	4.7	2004
Iraq	2 580	77	60	3.0	77.8	22.2	3.4	4.4	2007
Jordan	2 672	258	112	9.6	43.4	42.9	8.7	7.0	2008
Kuwait	39 294	883	683	2.2	77.4	20.7	5.7	5.1	2008
Lebanon	5 855	516	238	8.8	46.1	41.2	11.7	3.3	2008
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11 322	298	214	2.6	71.7	28.3	5.4	7.5	2007
Morocco	2 406	130	34	5.4	26.0	57.2	4.8	5.0	2006
Oman	15 229	373	308	2.4	82.5	10.2	5.2	4.6	2007
Pakistan	875	18	3	2.0	16.8	81.5	1.4	...	...
Palestine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	2008
Qatar	84 509	3 416	2 607	4.0	76.3	20.9	9.7	5.1	2007
Saudi Arabia	15 433	554	438	3.6	79.2	2.4	8.7	5.6	2008
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1 199	39	12	3.3	29.8	70.2	4.3	3.0	2006
Syrian Arab Republic	1 819	72	35	4.0	48.0	52.0	6.0	4.1	2008
Tunisia	3 390	174	77	5.1	44.1	45.6	6.7	7.1	2006
United Arab Emirates	45 361	1 140	796	2.5	69.9	20.9	8.7	7.0	2007
Yemen	922	41	21	4.5	50.1	47.5	5.5	4.0	2006

Source: *World health statistics 2009* except where otherwise noted. All estimates for 2006 except where otherwise noted.

^f Country data

Human and physical resources indicators

Country	Physicians		Nursing and midwifery		Personnel		Pharmacists		Hospital beds		Infrastructure	
					Dentists						Primary health care units and centres	
	R	R	R	R	R	Y	R	R	R	Y		
Afghanistan	2.0	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	08	4.2	0.6	08			
Bahrain	21.4	41.9	3.2	6.2	6.2	07	19.7	0.2	07			
Djibouti	2.3 ^e	4.0 ^g	1.2	0.2 ^h	0.2 ^h	06	...	...	...
Egypt	26.3	29.1	3.9	15.1	15.1	07	20.8	0.7	07			
Iran, Islamic Republic of	8.9 ^c	8.2	1.9 ^c	2.1 ^c	2.1 ^c	08	13.8	3.1	06			
Iraq	6.1	12.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	08	12.6	0.6	08			
Jordan	26.7	33.6	8.5	14.1	14.1	07	18.0	2.4	07			
Kuwait	18.0	39.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	08	18.0	0.4	08			
Lebanon	28.8	17.9	10.9	12.1	12.1	07	34.3	...	07			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	18.0	54.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	08	37.0	2.6	08			
Morocco	6.0	8.7	0.9	2.2	2.2	07	11.0	0.8	07			
Oman	18.2	38.7	1.9	3.4	3.4	07	20.2	0.9	07			
Pakistan	8.0	6.0	1.0	0.9 ^c	0.9 ^c	08	6.0	0.7	08			
Palestine	22.3	20.4	5.5	10.3	10.3	07	12.8	1.8	08			
Qatar	27.6	73.8	5.8	12.6	12.6	06	25.2	2.7	06			
Saudi Arabia	21.0	38.7	2.5	6.2	6.2	07	22.1	0.8	07			
Somalia	0.4 ^h	1.7 ^h	...	0.1 ^h	0.1 ^h	03	...	4.8 ^h	04			
Sudan	3.0	8.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	07	7.3 ^a	1.6	08			
Syrian Arab Republic	14.8	18.8	7.4	6.5	6.5	07	15.4	1.0	08			
Tunisia	11.6	32.9	2.2	2.0 ^a	2.0 ^a	08	20.0	2.0	08			
United Arab Emirates	19.3	40.9	4.3	5.9	5.9	07	18.6	0.3	07			
Yemen	3.0	0.2	1.0	7.0	7.0	08	7.0	2.0	08			

^a World health statistics 2009

^h Calculated by WHO from available data

Indicators of coverage with primary health care services

Country	Population with access to local health services			Contraceptive prevalence			Antenatal care coverage	Maternal care	
	Total	Urban	Rural	Y	(%)	Y	(%)	Births attended by skilled health personnel	Y
	(%)	(%)	(%)					(%)	
Afghanistan	...	...	66	06	16	06	32	19	06
Bahrain	100	100	...	07	...	...	99	99	07
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	23	08	76	57	08
Egypt	100	100	100	08	60	08	60	81	08
Iran, Islamic Republic of	98	100	95	07	60	05	94	97	05
Iraq	93 ⁱ	96 ⁱ	87 ⁱ	08	50	06	54	80	07
Jordan	99	...	...	07	57	07	99	99	07
Kuwait	100	100	...	08	50	03	100	100	08
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	58	04	96	98	04
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	100	100	100	07	60	07	93	99	07
Morocco	70	66	77	04	63	04	68	63	04
Oman	98	100	95	08	...	...	99	99	07
Pakistan	96	100	92	07	30	07	70	39	07
Palestine	100	100	100	08	50	08	100	100	08
Qatar	100	100	...	08	48	08	100	100	08
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	32	03	96	96	08
Somalia	28	15	50	04	15	06	26	33	06
Sudan	...	...	...	...	8	06	70	49	06
Syrian Arab Republic	95	100	90	06	58	06	84	93	06
Tunisia	95	...	...	06	60	06	96	95	06
United Arab Emirates	100	100	100	07	...	...	100	100	07
Yemen	50	80	25	03	28	06	45	36	06

ⁱ Without Kurdistan

Indicators of coverage with primary health care services *(concluded)*

Country	One year-olds immunized in 2008 with					Pregnant women immunized with two or more doses of tetanus toxoid
	BCG	DPT3	OPV3	Measles vaccine	HBV3	
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Afghanistan	85	85	85	75	85	65
Bahrain	79	97	97	100	97	31
Djibouti	90	89	89	73	89	86
Egypt	98	97	97	92	97	48
Iran, Islamic Republic of	99	99	99	98	99	24
Iraq	83	80	80	91	79	86
Jordan	95	97	98	95	97	85
Kuwait	94 ^a	99 ^a	99 ^a	99 ^a	99 ^a	...
Lebanon	93	93	94	89	93	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	100	98	98	98	98	...
Morocco	99	99	99	96	97	...
Oman	100	99	100	100	99	80
Pakistan	90	73	81	85	73	51
Palestine	100	96	97	96	96	38
Qatar	98	97	97	95	97	...
Saudi Arabia	98	98	98	97	98	...
Somalia	36	31	24	24	...	26
Sudan	85	93	92	80	20	44
Syrian Arab Republic	99	98	98	98	98	24
Tunisia	99	99	99	99	99	96
United Arab Emirates	98	92	94	92	92	...
Yemen	60	87	87	73	87	20

BCG Bacille Calmette-Guerin

OPV3 Three doses of oral poliovaccine, not including supplemental immunization doses

DPT3 Three doses of combined diphtheria-pertussis-tetanus vaccine

HBV3 Three doses of hepatitis B vaccine

Health status indicators

Country	Life expectancy at birth (years)			Newborns with low birth weight		Children underweight		Perinatal mortality rate		Neonatal mortality rate	Infant mortality rate	Under-5 mortality rate	Maternal mortality ratio		
	T	M	F	Y	[%]	Y	[%]	Y	R	Y	R	R	R	R	Y
	Per 1000 total births		Per 1000 live births			Per 100 000 live births									
Afghanistan	46.0	47.0	45.0	03	...	...	39.0	04	97.0	04	60.0	129.0	191.0	...	06
Bahrain	74.8	73.1	77.3	07	8.6	07	...	...	10.1	07	4.9	8.3	10.3	19	07
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	20.0	07	...	...	72.0	04	...	67.0	94.0	...	06
Egypt	73.9	71.1	75.9	08	12.1	08	7.5	08	19.2	08	17.5	18.3	23.1	59	06
Iran, Islamic Republic of	72.6	71.7	73.6	06	7.2	05	5.3	05	30.0	04	12.9 ^a	21.8	27.7	25 ^a	08
Iraq	60.6	59.1	62.2	07	14.8	06	9.7	07	77.0	04	23.0 ^a	29.0	34.0	84	07
Jordan	73.0	71.6	74.4	08	11.0	07	5.3	07	15.0	07	15.0	19.0	21.0	41 ^b	07
Kuwait	77.4	76.9	77.8	07	8.0	08	...	...	10.4	08	5.6	9.0	10.5	2	07
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	6.0	04	3.9	04	35.0	04	10.8	18.6	19.1	86	04
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	69.5	68.0	71.0	04	4.0	04	4.8	07	19.0	04	11.0	17.6	20.1	27	07
Morocco	72.2	71.0	73.5	07	5.9	04	10.2	04	35.0	04	27.0	40.0	47.0	227	04
Oman	72.0	70.4	73.6	07	9.2	08	...	...	15.0	07	7.5	10.1	13.0	23	07
Pakistan	65.0	64.0	66.0	06	25.0	07	37.0	07	56.0	04	54.0 ^a	78.0 ^a	94.0 ^a	276	07
Palestine	71.5	70.2	72.9	08	7.3	08	5.5	08	6.7	07	9.4 ^a	25.0 ^a	28.0 ^a	20	08
Qatar	77.8	77.8	77.9	07	8.1	08	...	...	9.2	06	4.8	7.7	9.5	12	08
Saudi Arabia	73.4	72.4	74.5	08	5.0	08	5.0	04	19.0	04	10.7	17.4	21.1	15	08
Somalia	47.0	43.0	45.0	05	5.0	06	36.0	06	81.0	04	41.0 ^b	86.0	135.0	1 044	06
Sudan	57.5	57.0	58.0	07	...	...	31.0	06	42.0	04	41.0	81.0	112.0	1 107	06
Syrian Arab Republic	72.0	71.5	72.5	07	9.7	06	9.7	06	13.0	04	8.7	18.1 ^b	22.0 ^b	58 ^b	08
Tunisia	74.2	73.3	76.2	07	3.8	06	3.0	06	26.0	03	12.6 ^b	18.7	22.0 ^b	36	07
United Arab Emirates	76.9	75.6	78.6	07	3.2	08	...	...	2.6	07	5.1	7.8	9.6	0	07
Yemen	61.1	60.2	62.3	06	23.0	03	46.0	03	65.0	04	37.0 ^c	68.5	78.2	366 ^e	07

Selected morbidity indicators 2008

Country	Malaria		Measles		All forms of tuberculosis		Meningococcal meningitis	AIDS	
	Number of reported cases	Number of reported cases	Incidence rate	Number of reported cases	Notification rate	Number of reported cases	Estimated number of PLHIV	Reported number of people receiving ART	Treatment coverage
	N	N	R	N	R	N	N	N	%
Afghanistan	467 123	1 188	4.6	28 301	104	...	<1 000	0	0
Bahrain	92 ^j	1	0.1	391	50	...	...	40	...
Djibouti	3 569	5	0.6	3 717	438	...	16 000	816	18.1
Egypt	80 ⁱ	771	1.0	9 732	12	...	9 200	291	13.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	11 460	139	0.2	9 469	13	11	86 000	921	4.9
Iraq	6	5 048	17.7	9 280	31	14	...	5	...
Jordan	65 ^j	0	0.0	337	6	16	<1000	68	...
Kuwait	392 ^j	775	27.9	867	30	...	<1000	117	...
Lebanon	81 ^j	41	1.0	511	12	236	3 000	611	65.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7	8	0.1	...	...	22	...	1 200	...
Morocco	142 ^j	1 820	5.9	25 325	80	...	21 000	2 207	41.7
Oman	965 ^k	21	0.8	350	13	3	3 854	412	...
Pakistan	104 454 ^l	53	0.0	248 115	140	...	96 000	939	4.7
Palestine	0	0	0.0	40	1	148	...	6	...
Qatar	216 ^j	106	12.9	523	42	11	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	1 491	318	1.3	4 038	16	7	...	865	...
Somalia	24 136	1 129	13.4	12 481	139	34	24 000	413	6.6
Sudan	3 334 273 ^m	97	0.3	25 480	62	423	320 000	2 317	2.7
Syrian Arab Republic	51 ^j	10	0.1	3 938	19	562	...	56	...
Tunisia	62 ^j	0	0.0	2 007	20	...	3 700	346	35.0
United Arab Emirates	2 696	40	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	158 648	49	0.2	8 290	36	143	20 000	189	...
Total cases	4 110 009	11 619		393 192		1 630			

^j Imported cases

^k 8 autochthonous cases

^l Confirmed cases

^m Including only 6 sites in south Sudan