



Contents

Abbreviations.....	6
Introduction	9
Executive summary	11
Chapter 1: Health development and health security.....	21
Strategic objective 1: To reduce the health, social and economic burden of communicable diseases	23
Strategic objective 2: To combat HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis and malaria	35
Strategic objective 3: To prevent and reduce disease, disability and premature death from chronic noncommunicable conditions, mental disorders, violence and injuries	44
Strategic objective 4: To reduce morbidity and mortality and improve health during key stages of life, including pregnancy, childbirth, the neonatal period, childhood and adolescence, and improve sexual and reproductive health and promote active and healthy ageing for all individuals.....	50
Strategic objective 5: To reduce the health consequences of emergencies, disasters, crises and conflicts, and minimize their social and economic impact.....	56
Strategic objective 6: To promote health and development, and prevent or reduce risk factors for health conditions associated with use of tobacco, alcohol, drugs and other psychoactive substances, unhealthy diets, physical inactivity and unsafe sex	60
Strategic objective 8: To promote a healthier environment, intensify primary prevention and influence public policies in all sectors so as to address the root causes of environmental threats to health.....	64
Strategic objective 9: To improve nutrition, food safety and food security, throughout the life-course, and in support of public health and sustainable development	67
Chapter 2: Strengthening health systems	71
Strategic objective 7: To address the underlying social and economic determinants of health through policies and programmes that enhance health equity and integrate pro-poor, gender-responsive and human rights-based approaches	73
Strategic objective 10: To improve health services through better governance, financing, staffing and management, informed by reliable and accessible evidence and research.....	76
Strategic objective 11: To ensure improved access, quality and use of medical products and technologies.....	90

Chapter 3: Partnerships and WHO performance..... 95

Strategic objective 12: To provide leadership, strengthen governance and foster partnership and collaboration with countries, the United Nations system and other stakeholders in order to fulfil the mandate of WHO in advancing the global health agenda as set out in the Eleventh General Programme of Work..... 97

Strategic objective 13: To develop and sustain WHO as a flexible, learning organization, enabling it to carry out its mandate more efficiently and effectively..... 102

Country statistical profiles 109

Demographic indicators 111

Socioeconomic indicators..... 112

Socioeconomic indicators (concluded)..... 113

Health expenditure indicators 114

Human and physical resources indicators 115

Indicators of coverage with primary health care services 116

Indicators of coverage with primary health care services (concluded) 117

Health status indicators 118

Selected morbidity indicators 2008 119

Annexes 121

1. Organizational structure of the WHO Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean 122

2. Professional staff in the Eastern Mediterranean Region 124

3. Meetings held in the Eastern Mediterranean Region, 2008..... 126

4. New publications issued in 2008 130

5. WHO collaborating centres in the Eastern Mediterranean Region..... 133

Tables

1.1 The burden of HIV/AIDS in the Eastern Mediterranean Region, 2008 36

1.2 Parasitologically confirmed cases of malaria in countries with no or sporadic transmission and countries with low malaria endemicity 38



1.3 Recorded and estimated cases of malaria in countries with high malaria burden, 2008.....	38
2.1 Number of fellowships awarded to the countries of the Region, 2008.....	85
3.1 Professional posts as at 31 December 2008 (all sources of funds)	105
3.2 Distribution of temporary professional staff and consultants by division 2008.....	105

Figures

1.1 Burden of deaths in the Eastern Mediterranean Region, 2004.....	45
1.2 Percentage of population physically inactive in selected countries, 2001	61
2.1 Total expenditure on health as percentage of GDP and households out-of-pocket spending as percentage of total expenditure on health, WHO Regions, 2004.....	77
2.2 Total expenditure on health per capita (US\$), WHO regions, 2004	78
2.3 Distribution of fellowships by region of placement, 2008	85
2.4 Distribution of fellowships by area of study, 2008.....	86
2.5 Proposals funded by country in rounds 1–6 (2002–2008) of the special grant for research in priority areas of public health	87
2.6 Proposals funded by country in rounds 1–3 (2004–2008) of the grant for research in applied biotechnology and genomics in health.....	88