



Beirut, Lebanon, 7 April 2014 – On World Health Day 2014, WHO Lebanon not only celebrated the anniversary of the founding of the World Health Organization but also drew Lebanon’s attention to a subject of great importance for national public health: vector-borne diseases. The slogan for this year’s campaign is “Small bite: big threat” and aims to raise awareness of the threat posed by vectors and vector-borne diseases and encourage families and communities to take action to protect themselves.

Vectors are small organisms that carry diseases and spread them from person to person and place to place. They can put our health at risk, at home and when we travel. Malaria, dengue and leishmaniasis are all transmitted by vectors. Dengue and malaria are especially dangerous, since they can cause serious illness and can cause death. They are transmitted by mosquitoes. Leishmaniasis is a disease that is caused by sandflies. It disfigures people who are infected, and this often results in social stigmatization and exclusion.

Within the past two decades, many important vector-borne diseases have also re-emerged or spread to new parts of the world. Environmental changes, a massive increase in unplanned urbanization are causing an increase in the number and spread of many vectors worldwide international travel and trade, changes in agricultural practices and rapid and making new groups of people, notably tourists and business travellers, vulnerable.

This also applies to Lebanon that has witnessed the re-introduction of several vectors to the country, notably sandflies causing several cases of leishmaniasis among the displaced Syrians in the country.

WHO emphasizes the importance of cooperation between different sectors to combat vectors. The Ministries of Public Health, Agriculture, and Municipalities, as well as local communities, need to work together to implement an integrated approach to the management of vectors, with the support of WHO. WHO Lebanon will technically and financially support the Lebanese University project to establish the Lebanese Vectors Atlas illustrating the geographical distribution of different diseases vectors in all Lebanese provinces.

Let the World Health Day this day reinforce the efforts to combat the threat of vector borne diseases in Lebanon, “No one in the 21st century should die from the bite of a mosquito, a sandfly, a blackfly or a tick,” says Dr Margaret Chan, WHO Director-General.

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