

# المجلة الصحية لشرق المتوسط

**Eastern  
Mediterranean  
Health Journal**

**La Revue de Santé  
de la Méditerranée  
orientale**

Vol. 12 (Supplement 1) 2006

المجلد الثاني عشر، ملحق رقم ١

Supplement on Biomedical Research Ethics

ملحق حول أخلاقيات البحوث الطبية البيولوجية

## Contents

Letter from the Editor.....	S4
Fundamentals of Research Ethics – International and Regional Perspectives: Welcome address <i>Adibul Hassan Rizvi</i> .....	S6
<i>Editorial</i>	
“To eat an elephant” <i>Farhat Moazam</i> .....	S10
<i>Invited papers</i>	
Research ethics: challenges in the Eastern Mediterranean Region <i>M. Haytham Khayat</i> .....	S13
Bioethics: a search for moral diversity <i>Qiu Renzong</i> .....	S21
Research and developing countries: hopes and hypes <i>Farhat Moazam</i> .....	S30
What is owed to the community before, during and following research: an ethical dialogue <i>Richard A. Cash</i> .....	S37
Pharmaceutical research: paradox, challenge or dilemma? <i>Abdul Latif Sheikh</i> .....	S42
Informed consent: views from Karachi <i>Aamir Jafarey</i> .....	S50
Bioethics activities in India <i>Nandini K. Kumar</i> .....	S56
Regional perspectives in research ethics: a report from Bangladesh <i>Harun-Ar-Rashid</i> .....	S66
Bioethics in Sri Lanka <i>Athula Sumathipala</i> .....	S73
Guidelines for authors.....	S80
WHO sales and discount policy.....	S86

---

# Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal

M. Haytham Khayat MD, FRSH, Editor-in-chief  
Ahmed Ezzat Abdou BSc, DPH, PhD, Executive Editor

## Editorial Board

Ibrahim M. Abdel Rahim MBBS, MPH&TM, MRCP  
Houssain Abouzaid MS (Chem Eng), MS (Sanit Eng), DrS  
Zuhair Hallaj MD, DPH, DrPH  
Mohamed Hussein M. Khalil MD, MPH, PhD (Biostat)  
Belgacem Sabri MD, MPA, MA (Econ)  
Abdel Aziz Saleh Dip (Hosp Pharm), Dip (Indus Pharm), PhD  
Kassem Sara MD, MAM  
Anna Verster MBBS, Dip Nutr  
M. Helmy Wahdan MD, DPH, PhD

## International Advisory Panel

Dr S. Aboulazm. Professor of Orthodontics. Egypt  
Professor Y.H. Ahmed MA (Resp dis), MA (Pub health/ Com med). Somalia  
Dr Abdul Rahman Al-Awadi BSc, MD, MPH, Honorary FRCM, Ireland, Honorary Dr. Law, Korea, Honorary FRCS & P, Glasgow, FRCP, Edinburgh. Kuwait  
Dr Fariba Al-Darazi RN, MSc, PhD. Bahrain  
Dr M. Al-Nozha, MD, FRCP, FACC, FESC. Professor of Medicine and Consultant Cardiologist. Saudi Arabia  
Dr Ala'din Alwan MD, FRCP, FFPHM. Iraq  
Dr F. Azizi. Professor of Internal Medicine and Endocrinology. Islamic Republic of Iran  
Dr K. Bagchi BSc, MD, PhD. India  
Professor K. Dawson BA, MD, PhD, FRCP, FRACP, FRCPCH, DObst, RCOG. New Zealand  
Professor Kaussay Dellagi MD. Tunisia  
Dr R. Dybkaer MD. Denmark  
Dr M. Aziz El-Matri. Professor of Medicine. Tunisia  
Professor F. El-Sabban BSc, MS, PhD. United States of America  
Dr A.H. El-Shaarawi MSc (Stat), PhD (Stat). Canada  
Professor N. Fikri-Benbrahim PhD (Pub health) (SocSci). Morocco  
Professor A.T. Florence BSc (Pharm), PhD, DSc, FRSC, FRPharmS, FRSE. United Kingdom  
Professor Cheherezade M.K. Ghazi BS (Nursing), MS (Nursing), DPH, MPA. Egypt  
Professor M.A. Ghoneim MD, MD (Hons), Egypt  
Dr J.A. Hashmi DTM&H, FRCP. Pakistan  
Professor J. Jervell MD, PhD. Norway  
Professor G.J. Johnson MA, MD, BChir, FRCS (C), FRCOphth, DCEH. United Kingdom  
Dr M. Kassas. Emeritus Professor of Plant Ecology. Egypt  
Professor M.M. Legnain MBBS, MRCOG, FRCOG. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
Professor El-Sheikh Mahgoub DipBact, PhD, MD, FRCPATH. Sudan  
Professor A.M.A. Mandil MSc (Paediatric), MPH, DrPH. Egypt  
Professor A.B. Miller MB, FRCP. Canada  
Professor S.S. Najjar MD. Lebanon  
Dr Abubaker A. Qirbi BSc, MD (Edin), FRCPC (Can), FRCP FRCPATH (UK). Republic of Yemen  
Professor O.S.E. Rasslan MD, PhD. Egypt  
Professor W.A. Reinké MBA, PhD. United States of America  
Professor I.A. Sallam, MD, Dip High Surgery Cairo, Honorary FRCS, PhD (Glasgow), LRCP, MRCS, FRCS (London), ECFMG. Egypt  
Dr C.Th.S. Sibinga FRCP (Edin), FRCPATH. The Netherlands  
Mr Taoufik Zeribi Eng BSc, MSc. Tunisia

Editorial: Fiona Curlet, Marie-France Roux, Alison Bichard, Eva Abdin