## World Health Organization

MERS SITUATION UPDATE AUGUST 2018

## HIGHLIGHTS

- At the end of August 2018 , a total of 2248 laboratory-confirmed cases of Middle East
Respiratory Syndrome (MERS), including 798 associated deaths (case-fatality rate: Respiratory Syndrome (MERS), including 798 associated deaths (case-fatality rate:
$35.5 \%$ ) were reported globally; $83 \%$ of these cases were reported from Saudi Arabia ( 1871 cases, including 724 related deaths with a case-fatality rate of $38.7 \%$ ).
- During the month of August, a total of 9 laboratory-confirmed cases of MERS were reported globally; 8 cases were reported in Saudi Arabia, including 4 associated deaths,
and 1 case was reported in the United Kingdom. The cases from Saudi Arabia included one symptomatic case that acquired infection in a dialysis unit. The case reported from United Kingdom has a history of traveling to Arabian Peninsula. The contact-tracing of
all patients' contacts showed negative laboratory results for MERS by PCR
- The demographic and epidemiological characteristics of reported cases, when
compared with the same corresponding period of 2013 to 2018, do not show any significant difference or change. Owing to improved infection prevention and control practices in hospitals, the number of hospital-acquired cases of MERS has dropped significantly since 2015.
- The age group $50-59$ years continues to be at highest risk for acquiring infection of Drimary cases. The age group $30-39$ years is most at risk for secondary cases. The
number of deaths is higher in the age group $50-59$ years for primary cases and $70-79$ years for secondary cases.

MERS cases reported from the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia by week of symptoms onset, June 2012-August 2018


of MERS reported from Saudi Arabia, 2012-August 2018



Epidemiological characteristics of MERS cases reported globally between March-August 2013 and March-August 2018

| Characteristic |  | Mar-Aug 13 | Mar-Aug 14 |  | Mar-Aug 15 | Mar-Aug 16 | Mar-Aug 17 | 7 Mar-Aug 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number |  | 108 | 643 |  | 483 | 133 | 161 | 66 |
| Median age in years |  | 51 | 45 |  | 59 | 55 | 48 | 55 |
| Gender (\% male) |  | 62 | 63 |  | 65 | 66 | 70 | 83 |
| $\%$ of primary cases |  | 22 | 19 |  | 7 | 32 | 22 | 36 |
| \% of secondary cases |  | 66 | 41 |  | 38 | 33 | 54 | 27 |
| (\%) of unknown contact history |  | 11 | 32 |  | 5 | 7 | 3 | 0 |
| \% of HCW |  | 7 | 28 |  | 12 | 20 | 27 | 2 |
| \% of Fatal |  | 52 | 35 |  | 31 | 32 | 19 | 24 |
| Characteristics of MERS cases reported from Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, June 2012-August 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Type of case | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | Grand Total |
| Primary | 3 | 36 | 164 | 52 | 74 | 71 | 36 | 436 |
| Secondary | 2 | 93 | 264 | 222 | 60 | 90 | 27 | 758 |
| Missing |  | 1 | 15 | 102 | 103 | 68 | 47 | 336 |
| Unknown |  | 28 | 219 | 78 | 11 | 5 |  | 341 |
| Total | 5 | 158 | 662 | 454 | 248 | 234 | 110 | 1871 |

## SUMMARY

## 2248 Laboratory-confirmed Cases Reported Since April 2012

## 798 deaths reported since April 2012

27 countries reported cases globally

12 countries reported cases since April 2012 in the Eastern Mediterranean Region

Community versus hospital acquired (symptomatic) MERS cases in Eastern Mediterranean Region, Jan 2014-Aug 2018



